

Spatial assignment of test sample

November 24, 2016

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Input

Website Identifier:

Isotope values of test sample

Table 1: Isotope values of test sample

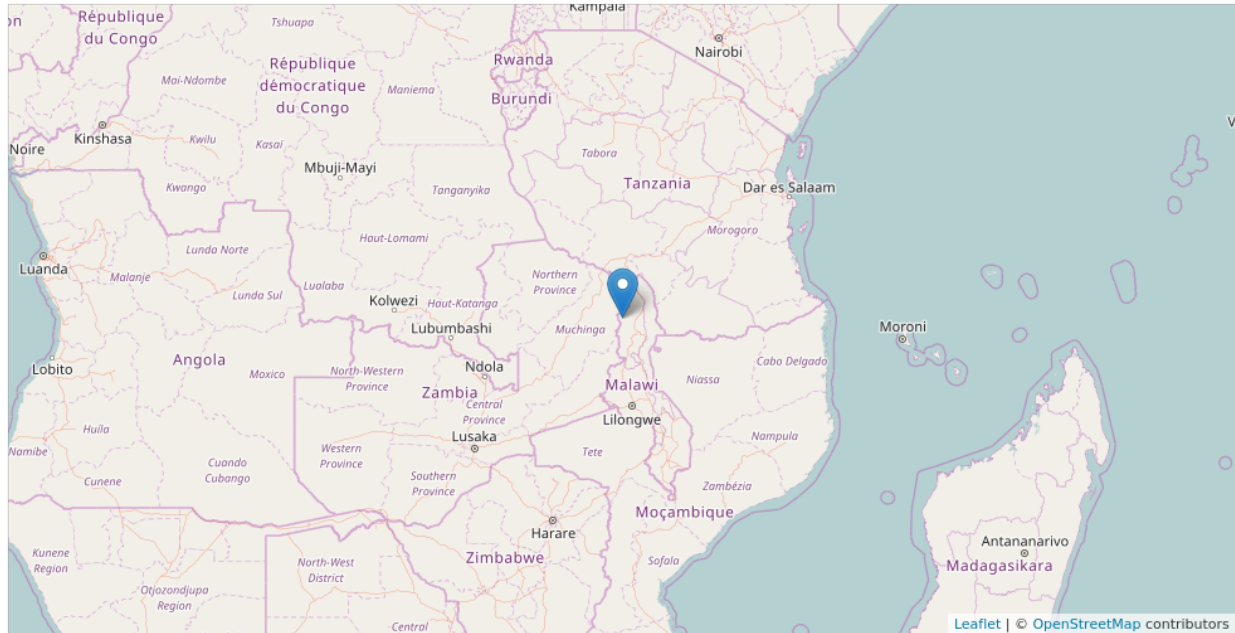
13C/12C	15N/14N	18O/16O	2H/1H	34S/32S
-21	6.7	14.5	-65.3	2.3

Output

Model

```
##
## Call:
## train.kknn(formula = fmla, data = ivory.train, kmax = 15, distance = 2, kernel = knl)
##
## Type of response variable: nominal
## Minimal misclassification: 0.3765867
## Best kernel: triangular
## Best k: 15
Classifier: country_code
```

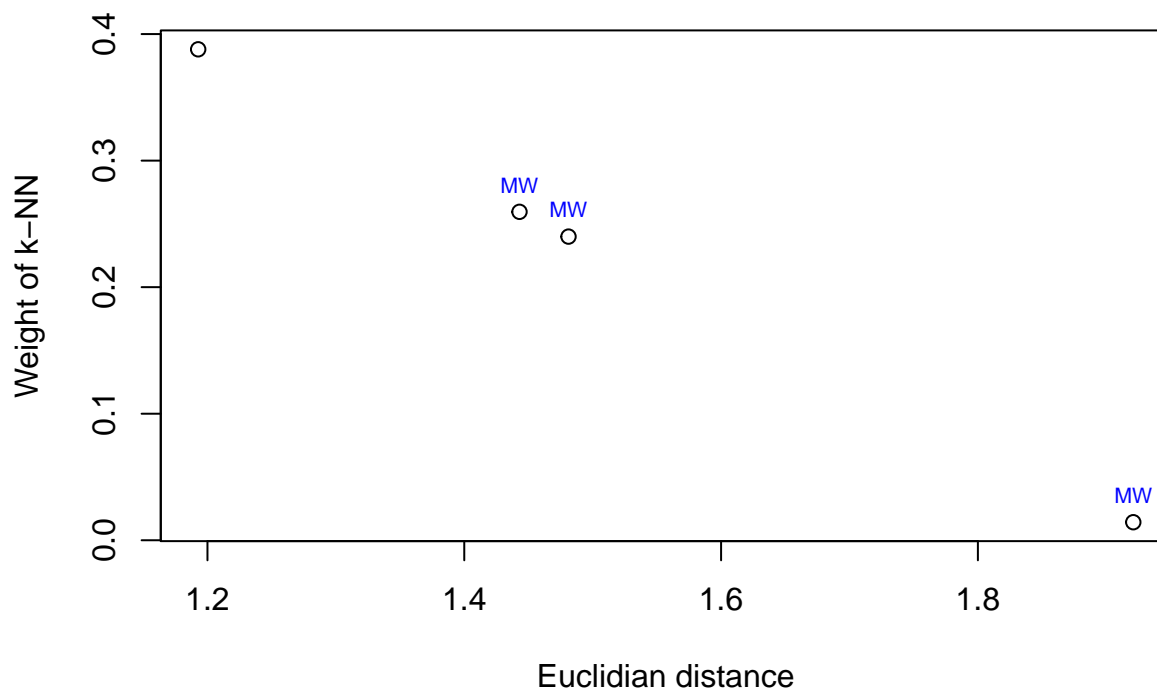
Map of best fitted reference sample



Best fitted reference sample:

- Site: Malawi, Rhumpi, Vwasa Marsh Game Reserve
- Country: MW
- Region: Southern Africa
- CITES: Appendix I
- Lat: -11.02
- Lon: 33.45

Assignment of test sample to nearest neighbours



Best fitted reference entries

Table 2: Details of best fitted reference entry (row 1) and other fitted entries within best classifier

lon	lat	location	13C/12C	15N/14N	18O/16O	2H/1H	34S/32S
33.45	-11.02	Malawi, Rhumpi, Vwasa Marsh Game Reserve	-20.6	6.6	15.3	-54.3	3.7
34.10	-12.91	Malawi, Nkota-Kota	-21.6	5.9	14.7	-60.9	6.7
34.46	-14.19	Malawi, Thuma Forest Reserve / Dedza	-23.1	6.6	14.0	-60.2	5.2
34.10	-12.91	Malawi, Nkota-Kota	-21.5	6.2	16.3	-52.0	6.1

Country of prediction: MW

Testing robustness of assignment: Wilcoxon signed rank test

If p -value > 0.05 , the test concludes that the isotope signature of the test sample is similar to the respective nearest neighbour reference sample.

P-values for the k nearest neighbours in Wilcoxon Test

“0.001906090, 0.000001728, 0.000000490, 0.000000026”

Goodness of fit of test sample:

- good fit: if $p > 0.05$ for at least two tested nearest neighbour reference samples;

- moderate fit: if $p > 0.05$ for at least one tested nearest neighbour reference samples;
- uncertain: if $p > 0.05$ for none of the tested nearest neighbour reference samples.

Assumption: At least two nearest reference samples are available.

Overall goodness of fit of test sample: “**uncertain**”