

Spatial assignment of test sample

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Contents

Input	1
Isotope values of test sample	1
Output	1
Model	1
Map of best fitted reference sample	2
Best fitted reference entries	3
Testing robustness of assignment: Wilcoxon signed rank test	3
P-values for the k nearest neighbours in Wilcoxon Test	4
Goodness of fit of test sample:	4

Input

Website Identifier: 129

Isotope values of test sample

Table 1: Isotope values of test sample

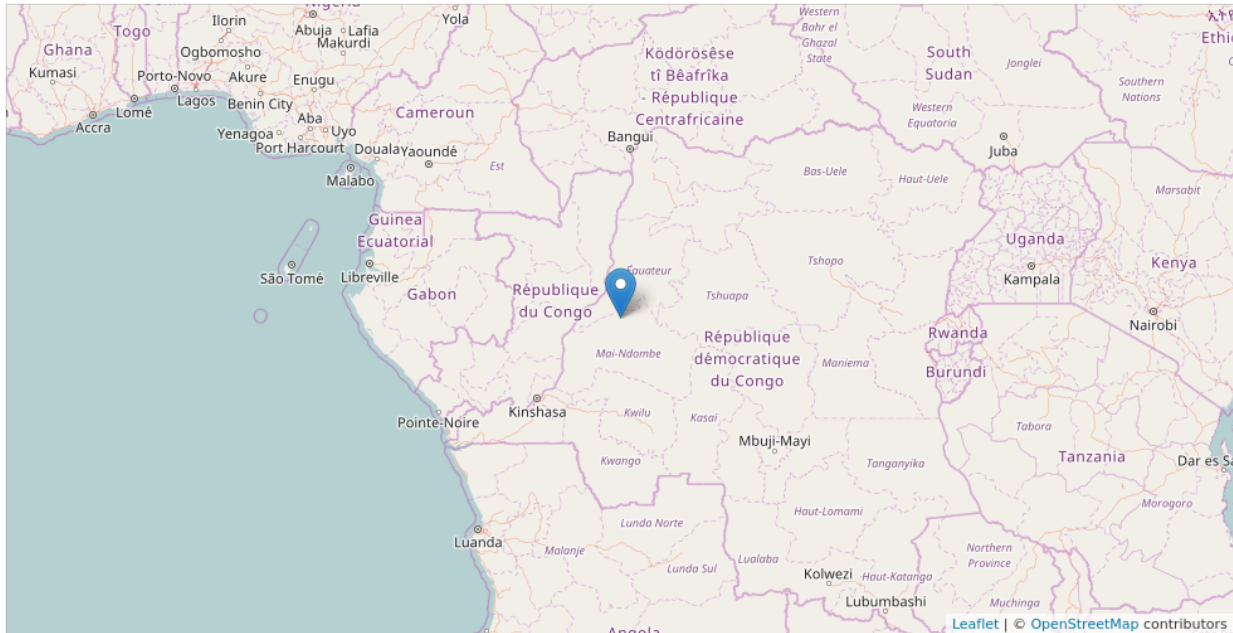
13C/12C	15N/14N	18O/16O	2H/1H	34S/32S
-26.3	11.7	17.9	-39.3	8.3

Output

Model

```
##
## Call:
## train.kknn(formula = fmla, data = ivory.train, kmax = 15, distance = 2, kernel = knl)
##
## Type of response variable: nominal
## Minimal misclassification: 0.3765867
## Best kernel: triangular
## Best k: 15
Classifier: country_code
```

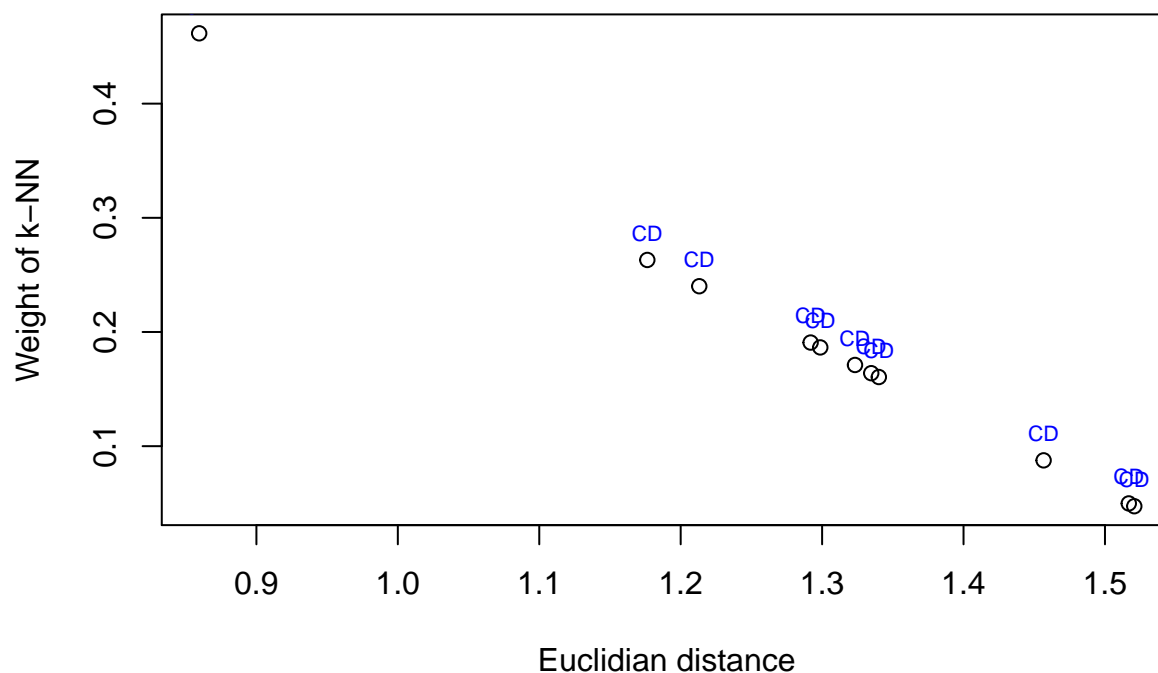
Map of best fitted reference sample



Best fitted reference sample:

- Site: Dem. Rep. Congo, Leopold ii meer
- Country: CD
- Region: Central Africa
- CITES: Appendix I
- Lat: -1.55
- Lon: 18.2

Assignment of test sample to nearest neighbours



Best fitted reference entries

Table 2: Details of best fitted reference entry (row 1) and other fitted entries within best classifier

lon	lat	location	13C/12C	15N/14N	18O/16O	2H/1H	34S/32S
18.20	-1.55	Dem. Rep. Congo, Leopold ii meer	-25.9	10.9	17.1	-39.7	6.2
23.55	-1.35	Dem. Rep. Congo, Moma	-25.6	10.8	16.9	-44.4	5.7
27.18	2.25	Dem. Rep. Congo, Medje	-24.2	11.9	17.4	-37.8	6.8
29.29	0.29	Dem. Rep. Congo, Beni	-24.7	11.4	17.1	-37.3	5.3
27.37	1.40	Dem. Rep. Congo, Nepoko	-24.3	10.5	18.0	-34.9	7.4
23.20	-1.00	Dem. Rep. Congo, Tshuapa	-26.4	12.1	16.2	-46.3	5.7
13.02	-1.43	Dem. Rep. Congo, Itoko	-24.2	10.4	18.1	-38.4	7.0
26.23	1.52	Dem. Rep. Congo, Panga	-24.6	12.1	17.1	-39.9	5.2
23.55	-1.35	Dem. Rep. Congo, Moma	-24.1	11.3	16.6	-40.9	6.3
25.09	-0.28	Dem. Rep. Congo, Loyo	-24.6	10.7	16.8	-42.7	5.1
21.45	-1.00	Dem. Rep. Congo, Itoko	-24.2	10.2	16.9	-42.9	6.8

Country of prediction: CD

Testing robustness of assignment: Wilcoxon signed rank test

If $p\text{-value} > 0.05$, the test concludes that the isotope signature of the test sample is similar to the respective nearest neighbour reference sample.

P-values for the k nearest neighbours in Wilcoxon Test

“0.17178934, 0.00027569, 0.00000701, 0.00000503, 0.00000503, 0.00000358, 0.00000250, 0.00000116,
0.00000031, 0.00000018, 0.00000010”

Goodness of fit of test sample:

- good fit: if $p > 0.05$ for at least two tested nearest neighbour reference samples;
- moderate fit: if $p > 0.05$ for at least one tested nearest neighbour reference samples;
- uncertain: if $p > 0.05$ for none of the tested nearest neighbour reference samples.

Assumption: At least two nearest reference samples are available.

Overall goodness of fit of test sample: “**moderate fit**”