

Spatial assignment of test sample

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Input

Website Identifier: 31

Isotope values of test sample

Table 1: Isotope values of test sample

13C/12C	15N/14N	18O/16O	2H/1H	34S/32S
-27	10.5	18.3	-38.2	9.8

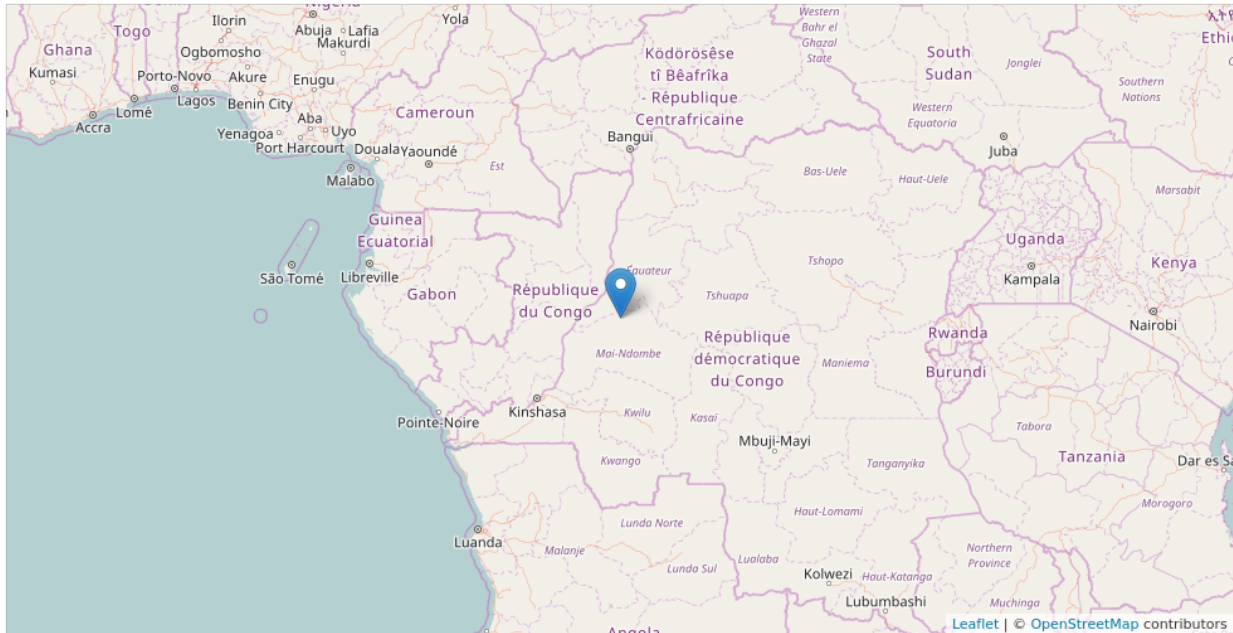
Output

Model

```
##  
## Call:  
## train.kknn(formula = fmla, data = ivory.train, kmax = 15, distance = 2, kernel = knl)  
##  
## Type of response variable: nominal  
## Minimal misclassification: 0.1889986  
## Best kernel: triangular  
## Best k: 14
```

Classifier: **region**

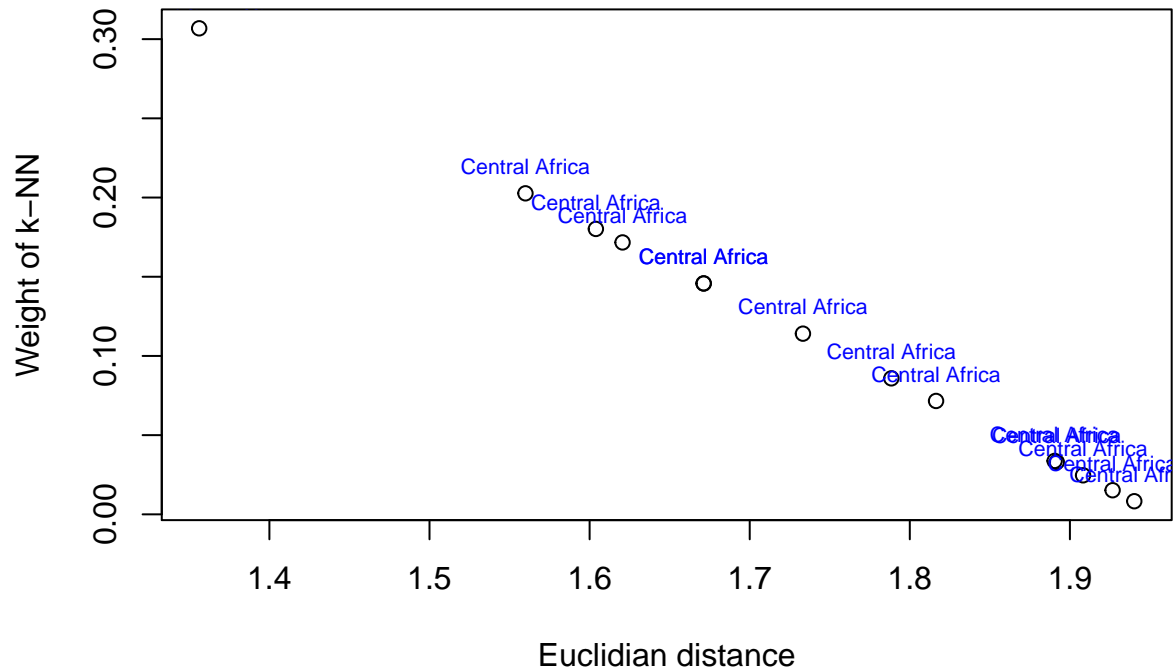
Map of best fitted reference sample



Best fitted reference sample:

- Site: Dem. Rep. Congo, Leopold ii meer
- Country: CD
- Region: Central Africa
- CITES: Appendix I
- Lat: -1.55
- Lon: 18.2

Assignment of test sample to nearest neighbours



Best fitted reference entries

Table 2: Details of best fitted reference entry (row 1) and other fitted entries within best classifier

lon	lat	location	13C/12C	15N/14N	18O/16O	2H/1H	34S/32S
18.20	-1.55	Dem. Rep. Congo, Leopold ii meer	-25.9	10.9	17.1	-39.7	6.2
19.00	8.00	Central African Republic	-25.7	12.8	19.8	-36.6	9.0
27.37	1.40	Dem. Rep. Congo, Nepoko	-24.3	10.5	18.0	-34.9	7.4
19.00	8.00	Central African Republic	-25.6	12.8	19.7	-32.8	9.4
23.55	-1.35	Dem. Rep. Congo, Moma	-25.6	10.8	16.9	-44.4	5.7
13.02	-1.43	Dem. Rep. Congo, Itoko	-24.2	10.4	18.1	-38.4	7.0
15.24	-4.26	Congo (Brazzaville)	-24.9	10.6	19.5	-42.6	5.9
14.57	-0.08	Dem. Rep. Congo	-24.9	10.3	16.4	-49.5	10.0
15.08	2.43	Cameroon, S dosten Kamerun N he Kika	-25.2	13.4	19.2	-36.1	9.1
21.45	-1.00	Dem. Rep. Congo, Itoko	-24.2	10.2	16.9	-42.9	6.8
27.18	2.25	Dem. Rep. Congo, Medje	-24.2	11.9	17.4	-37.8	6.8
23.55	-1.35	Dem. Rep. Congo, Moma	-24.2	9.9	16.8	-35.4	6.7
29.29	0.29	Dem. Rep. Congo, Beni	-24.7	11.4	17.1	-37.3	5.3
17.11	-1.10	Dem. Rep. Congo, Lukolela	-24.8	10.5	15.4	-43.4	8.4

Region of prediction: Central Africa

Testing robustness of assignment: Wilcoxon signed rank test

If p-value > 0.05 , the test concludes that the isotope signature of the test sample is similar to the respective nearest neighbour reference sample.

P-values for the k nearest neighbours in Wilcoxon Test

“0.4879480, 0.4879480, 0.0849945, 0.0000372, 0.0000004, 0.0000001, 0.0000001, 0.0000001, 0.0000001, 0.0000001, 0.0000001, 0.0000001, 0.0000001”

Goodness of fit of test sample:

- good fit: if $p > 0.05$ for at least two tested nearest neighbour reference samples;
- moderate fit: if $p > 0.05$ for at least one tested nearest neighbour reference samples;
- uncertain: if $p > 0.05$ for none of the tested nearest neighbour reference samples.

Assumption: At least two nearest reference samples are available.

Overall goodness of fit of test sample: “**good fit**”